EDITOR

HAMASHITA Takeshi, Research Department Head, Toyo Bunko; Professor Emeritus, University of Tokyo.

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

Komatsu Hisao, Professor Emeritus, University of Tokyo. (Central Asia) Miura Toru, Professor Emeritus, Ochanomizu University. (West Asia) Mori Kazuko, Professor Emeritus, Waseda University. (East Asia) Seo Tatsuhiko, Professor, Chuo University. (East Asia) Shimao Minoru, Professor, Keio University. (South and Southeast Asia) Umemura Hiroshi, Professor Emeritus, Chuo University. (Central Asia)

Asian Research Trends New Series (ISSN 1880-7313) is published annually by the Toyo Bunko. All inquiries should be addressed to:

Toyo Bunko 2-28-21, Honkomagome, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo 113-0021 Japan. http://www.toyo-bunko.or.jp/

All of the articles in this journal have been commissioned directly by the editor and/or members of the editorial committee. The content of the articles and features contained herein do not necessarily represent the views of the editorial committee and the Toyo Bunko. Their authors are solely responsible for the opinions expressed.

This publication is funded by the grant-in-aid of the Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology (MEXT) for the year of 2021.

©Toyo Bunko 2021

Printed in Japan by Fuji Repro Co., Ltd.