

INDEX

1776 Declaration of Independence
 (see America)
 1906 constitution, etc. (see Iranian)
 1907 supplementary law, etc. (see
 Iranian)
 1924 constitution.....227–29
 1952 coup.....25
 1953 coup d'état.....148
 1961 constitution.....227–34
 1961 Constituent Assembly.....227
 1979 revolution (see Islamic
 Revolution)
 1982 constitution227–34, 236, 239
 1982 Constituent Assembly.....227

A

‘Abd al-‘Azīz Fahmī.....5, 22
 ‘Abd al-Khālīq Tharwat.....5
 ‘Abd al-Raḥmān al-Biyālī.....51, 54
 Abdülhamid (II)94, 112
 Abdülmecid196
 Abū Bakr al-Bāsil70
 Abū Sa‘ūd family.....66
 Ackerman225
 Ādamīyat, Fereydūn
118–19, 121, 126–27
 Ādergān163, 170
 ‘Adlī Yakan.....5, 7
 ‘*ahd al-amān*81
 Aḥmad b. Muṣṭafā.....78–81
 Aḥmad Ḥusayn
33, 45, 50–52, 54–55
 Aḥmad Nabīl Abū Sa‘ūd66
 Aḥmad Ṣādiq Sa‘d31, 44
 Aḥmad Yūnis66
 Aḥmad Zīwar6
 Ahmadīnezḥād154, 162

Al-Ahrām.....40–43, 51
 ‘Alā od-Dowle.....119
 Aleppo.....179, 194
 Alexandria.....45, 60, 72
 ‘Alī ‘Abd al-Rāziq5
 ‘Alī al-Shamsī38
 ‘Alī Burghul78
 Ali Fuat (Paşa)208
 ‘Alī Karamanlī78
 ‘Alī Ṣabrī.....61
 Allenby, Edmund6
 America (American)
 Constitution, 178785
 Declaration of Independence,
 1776.....85, 106
 Revolution98
 Amīn oz-Zarb, Mohammad Hoseyn
93
 Amīr Kabīr89
 Anatolia.....178, 180, 188,
 205–6, 208–9, 211, 215
 Anglo-Egyptian Treaty10, 21
anjoman
 amendment bill for the District
 (*shahrestān*) and Province
 (*ostān*) *Anjomans* Law, 1976
156, 158
 amendment law on village *anjo-*
man formation and village chief
 (*dehbānī*) nomination, 1976
156, 158
anjoman-e deh.....159
 democratic *anjoman*.....158
 District (*shahrestān*) and
 Province (*ostān*) *Anjomans* Bill,
 1970155–56, 158, 160
eyālat anjoman.....157

- Law to Organize the Municipal Office, the City *Anjoman*, and the *Qasabe* (small town) *Anjoman*, 1949155, 158
 local assembly (*anjoman*)122
 Province (*eyālat*) and District (*velāyat*) *Anjomans* Bill, 1907155, 157
 provincial and departmental *anjomans*105–6, 156
 regulation on the functions of the *anjoman-e deh* in order for the improvement and the development of the villages, 1968156, 159
 Tabriz *anjoman*157
velāyat anjoman157
 Ankara186–88, 199, 205–6, 208–11, 213–15
 Āqā Mīrzā Seyyed Mohammad Mojtahed123
 Āqā Seyyed Mohammad Ja'far131
 Āqā Seyyed Mohammad Taqī125, 130
 Āqā Sheykh Hoseyn125, 129
 al-‘Aqqād, ‘Abbās Maḥmūd32, 38
Aqwam al-Masālik fī Ma‘rifat Aḥwāl al-Mamālik81
 Arab Socialist Egyptian Party (Ḥizb Miṣr al-‘Arabī al-Ishtirākī)62–63, 66
 Arab Socialist Union (ASU)62–63, 65
 Arabkir186
 Āriyā161
 Armenian186–87, 189–90, 196
 ‘Āsim Dasūqī32
 assembly bylaw (*Nezāmnāme-ye Dākhelī-ye Dār osh-Showrā-ye Mellī*), 1906123–24, 126–27
 Assembly of Experts160
 Aswan42, 60
 dam42
 Atatürk, Mustafa Kemal205, 208, 210–12, 214–17, 231, 234–35, 238–39, 242
 Ayman Nūr67
 Āzarbāyjān (Azerbaijan)91–93, 111, 120, 123, 168, 211
 Āzarbāyjān-e Sharqī168–70
 Azod ol-Molk120
- B**
- Bābī religion89
 Badrāwī ‘Āshūr64
 Baghdad179, 189, 199
bakhsh158–60
 Bakhsh-e Torkamānchāy168
 Balkans178, 180, 187, 201
 Basīj154
 al-Bāsil’s family70
bast119, 131
 Bāzargān, Mehdī135
 Beirut189, 194–95
 Belgium (Belgian)
 Constitution, 1831 (constitutional law, etc.)1, 3, 11–15, 17–19, 21–22, 86, 91, 93–106, 111–14
 Beni Suef72
 bey77–83
 bishop187, 196
 Bonné, Alfred45
 Borūr Forūsh, Sheykh Esmā‘īl124
 Bosna189
 Britiain (British)
 Legation119, 131
 occupation60, 62–63
 Browne, E. G.85, 121
 budget82, 91, 102, 105, 163, 199
 Buheira71–72

Bulgaria(n)

Constitution, 1871.....86, 93–94,
100–101, 106, 108, 111–13

Bursa189, 207–8, 215
bylaw.....68, 124, 126–27

C

Cairo.....6, 17, 25, 27, 55, 72–73

Canal Zone55

capitalism.....48, 53–54, 56

Catholic.....95, 97, 186, 196

census (Iran)

1956 (first national census of
Iran).....155, 166
1976.....155, 166
1986.....155, 167
1996.....155, 168

chairman15, 19, 39, 68–70,
121–24, 127–29, 198

Christian...5, 11, 22, 86, 100, 108, 178,
180, 183, 186–88, 195–96, 199

ciṭé rurale.....155

clergy112, 134, 142, 187–88, 196

Committee (Eg., parliament)

Agriculture and Irrigation
Committee68
Committee for Social Affairs and
Labor32
Committee of Economic Affairs
.....50
Committee of Proposals and
Petitions.....28, 50

constituent power.....220, 222–28,
234, 238, 240, 242–43

Constitution Drafting Committee (al-
Lajna al-‘Āmma li-Waḍ‘ al-
Dustūrī).....4, 6, 16, 18–19, 22

Constitution Experts Assembly
.....139–41

Constitutional Court.....65,
231–237, 239, 241

constitutional history of Iran.....132

constitutional monarchy.....1–3, 7,
11, 18, 80, 97

Constitutional Movement

.....118, 120, 135, 142

Constitutional Revolution85, 90,
93, 107, 114, 118,
121, 148, 155, 161

constitutionalism.....158, 220, 222

constitutionalist clerics92, 111

Consultative Assembly (Majlis al-

Shūrā)67

Cossack Brigade.....104

Council of Clerics107, 114

Curia (Senā)127

Cyprus189

D

Damascus179, 186, 188–89,
195, 201, 212–13, 217

“dead hand” problem223, 225

Declaration of the Rights of Man and
Citizen, 1789 (see France (French))

deh158–59

dehestān.....158–59

dehyārī (village chief).....162

Delta71–73

Democrat Party (DP)227, 229

Dersim189

development bank79

dey77–78

al-dīwān.....77

Diyarbekir186, 196

E

E‘terāf-e sabz163

Eastern Orthodox
 Christianity108
 Church of Bulgaria95
 Edirne176, 185,
 188–89, 194, 199
 election
 district192
 elector16–17
 electoral (election) law5–7,
 9–11, 16–17, 20, 90–91, 94,
 107, 114, 120, 125, 127–28
 equality12, 86, 92, 106, 108, 111,
 113, 182, 184, 191, 194–95, 240
 Erdoğan, Tayyip238
 Esfahān91–92, 121, 155,
 157, 162–63, 170
 EU220–21, 236–37, 239
 Expediency Council137
eyālat125, 155, 157

F

Fahīm, Jalāl32, 33
 Faiyum, El66, 70, 72–73
 al-Fajr al-Jadīd (New Dawn)
31, 43–44
 Fānūs, Lūyis38
 Fārūq (king)10
 fatwa46–49, 160, 208
 Fellah Department33, 41
 feudalism46, 59, 61
 Fikrī Makram ‘Ubayd63
 first constitution (*Nezāmnāme-ye*
Asāsī) (see Iranian Constitution)
 first Iranian Constitution (*Qanūn-e*
Asāsī) (see Iranian Constitution)
 First Majles (see Majles)
 Free Officers44, 55–56
 Freedom Movement of Iran (FMI)
138

France (French)

Constitution, 1791 (constitutional
 law)86, 91, 93–97,
 99–100, 111, 128
 Declaration of the Rights of Man
 and Citizen, 1789
93, 106, 111, 128
 Revolution97–98, 148
 Fu’ād Sirāj al-Dīn35, 39, 62, 64–66
 Fu’ād, Aḥmad (king)4, 6, 10
 fundamental law (*Qānūn-e Asāsī*)
126, 129, 131

G

al-Ghaffār, ‘Abd al-Salām35–36
 Ghālī, Yūsuf Buṭrus67
 Gelibolu185
 General Assembly (Ottoman)101
 German
 Constitution, 1871
90–91, 94, 113
 Ghadd Party (Tomorrow Party)67
 Gharbiya72
 Giza72
 governor6, 17, 78, 86–88, 92,
 111, 119, 131, 163, 169,
 178–82, 185, 188–194, 197–200
 grand vizier88, 120, 126, 193, 196
 Guardian Council137
 Gül, Abdullah237
 Gülhane108, 178

H

Hajjāriyān, Sa‘īd147–49
 Ḥamādī family66
Hambastegī162
 Ḥammūda Pasha77–78
 House of Justice108

House of Representatives	12, 97, 127, 176, 184
House of Scientific Research (Dār al- Abḥāth al-‘Ilmiyya)	28–29
Ḥusām Badrāwī	64
al-Ḥusayn b. ‘Alī	77
Ḥusayn Rushdī	19

I

Ibrāhīm Bayyūmī Madkūr	39
Ibrahim Pasha	179
<i>Al-Ikhwān al-Muslimūn</i> (journal)	45
imperial rescript (<i>farmān</i>) of <i>mashrūṭīyat</i>	119
Independence War	205–6, 208, 215
İpek	186
<i>Īrān</i>	161
Iranian	
Constitution, 1906	85–86, 90–92, 96, 99, 100–101, 103–4, 106–7, 111, 113–14, 118, 127, 129, 131, 156
supplementary constitutional law, 1907	92, 96, 100–107, 109, 111–14, 126–30, 155–56
new constitution, 1979	138, 141–42, 146–47, 156, 160
<i>Iskra</i>	29
<i>Al-Iṣlāḥ al-Zirā‘ī</i> (Agrarian reform)	27, 29, 50
Islamic Republican Party (IRP)	136
Islamic Revolution	134–35, 138, 141–43, 148–50, 155, 160, 171–173
Ismā‘īl Ṣidqī	5, 9, 18, 22
Ismailia	72
Issawi, Charles	45
Istanbul	81, 93, 176, 197, 199, 201, 206–8, 215
Italian(s)	79, 206–7, 212–13

<i>iyālat Tūnis or al-iyāla al-Tūnisiyya</i> (see Tūnis)	
İzmit	185

J

<i>Jahād-e sāzandegī</i> (Sacred Army of Reconstruction)	173
Japan (Japanese)	
Constitution, 1881	94, 113
Jewish	186–87, 189
Jews	86, 100
<i>al-jīl al-jadīd</i>	25, 56
<i>Jomhūrī-ye Eslāmī</i>	161
July revolution	59–61, 63
Justice and Development Party (JDP)	220–21, 236–43

K

Kamāl al-Shāzlı	67
Kayseri	189, 195
Khālid Muḥammad Khālid	52–56
Khālid Muḥīy al-Dīn	62
Khalīl, Muḥammad Maḥmūd	36, 38
Khāmene‘ī, ‘Alī	146, 161
Khātāmī, Seyyed Mohammad	145, 148–50, 154, 160–61
government	159, 161
Khayr al-Dīn al-Tūnisī	79–81, 83
Khomeynī, (Āyatollāh) Rūhollāh	115, 134–35, 137–39, 142–146, 148–49, 160, 173
<i>Khorāsān</i>	162
Khūlenjān	163–64, 170
<i>kocabaşı</i>	178, 186–88, 197
Konya	208
<i>kulughlı</i>	77–78
Kurdish Democratic Party of Iran (KDPI)	136

L

- Lampson, Miles Wedderburn9
land reform25, 27, 158–59
landless peasants29, 45
landlords17, 70, 155, 159
landowner(s)26, 31–33, 36,
39–42, 44–45, 49, 53,
60–62, 64, 66, 69, 90, 158
large-scale159
large-scale farming159, 171
Law No. 40 of 1977 (Law of Political
Parties)65
Leadership Experts Assembly146
Lenj162–63, 170
Liberal Constitutionalist Party (Ḥizb
al-Aḥrār al-Dustūriyyīn)5, 8
Liberal Party (Ḥizb al-Aḥrār)62
Libya206–7, 217
Lloyd, George Ambrose7
local administrative divisions
(*taqṣīmāt-e eyālāt va velāyāt*)122
local council(s)97, 149, 154–55,
176–84, 186–87, 189,
192, 195–201 (see also *anjoman*
and *showrā*)
Lord Exmouth78
Loughlin, Martin222
Luṭfi Bey, Muḥammad Saʿīd41

M

- Maʿrakat al-Islām wa-l-Raʾsmāliyya*
(The battle of Islam and capitalism)
.....53–54
al-maḥalla77
Maistre223
Majallat al-Azhar53, 55

- Majles (parliament, Iran)85–86,
90–93, 99–101, 103–108,
110–11, 113–14,
118–129, 131–32, 161
Second91, 100, 107, 114
al-Majlis al-Akbar li-l-Mamlaka
al-Tūnisiyya (see Tūnis)
al-Majlis al-Baladī80
Malatya186
Malek ol-Motakallemīn120
mālek-raʿīyat system158
mandate of the jurispudent (*velāyat-e*
faqīh)134, 140–41, 148
Mardin212–13
marjaʿ taqlīd88, 110
Martin, Vanessa118, 121
Meclis-i Mebusan193–96, 214
Midhat Paşa183
military105, 229–30, 232, 236
millet177, 181, 186, 188–90, 196
Min Hunā Nabdaʾ (From here we
start)52
Ministry of Agriculture173
Ministry of Jihad Agriculture173
Ministry of Social Affairs
.....33–34, 41–42, 45
Ministry of the Interior46
Minya, El73
Mirrīt Ghālī29–31, 39, 50–51
Mīrzā Hasan Khān120
Mīrzā Hoseyn Khān Pīrniyā120
Miṣr al-Fatāt (Young Egypt)50
Miyāne168–70
Mobāreke162, 170
Mohammad ʿAlī Shāh100–101,
104–5, 121, 131
Mohammad Rezā Shāh158, 170
Mohaqqeq od-Dowle127–28
Mohtashem od-Dowle131
Mohtashem os-Saltane120, 127
mojāhedīn105

mojtahed88, 91, 107–10, 113–14
 Mokhber os-Saltane120–21
 monopoly31, 47
 Monterey Accord10
 Morteżā Qolī Khān129
 Mosaddeq, Mohammad104, 158–59
 government (in 1952).....158–59
 Moshīr od-Dowle.....110, 120, 126–27
 Mostashār od-Dowle, Sādeq.....93, 127
mostaz‘afān (depressed)144, 173
 Mosul213–16
 question213, 216
 Mozaffar od-Dīn Shāh89–90, 93,
 100, 119–21, 131, 148
al-mu‘allaqa79
 Mubarak.....59–60, 63, 67, 69–71, 73
 mufti.....48–49, 178, 188–92, 195
 of Egypt.....46
 Muḥammad Abū Wafī‘a69
 Muḥammad al-Ghazālī47–49, 54, 56
 Muḥammad al-Ḥusayn79–81
 Muhammad Ali Pasha179
 Muḥammad b. al-Ḥusayn80
 Muḥammad Farīd Wajdī53–54
 Muḥammad Ḥusayn Haykal.....34–35
 Muḥammad Khaṭṭāb27–34, 36–46,
 50, 52, 54, 56
 Muḥammad Mandūr.....42–45, 56
 Muḥammad Zakī ‘Abd al-Qādir43
 multiparty system59, 62–67, 73
 municipal council(s)183–84,
 190–91, 194, 201
 Murād Wahba.....40–43
Mushkilat al-Fallāḥ (The problem of
 the peasant)31, 42
 Muslim Brotherhood11, 46, 48, 53,
 55, 65–66, 71–73
 Muslim People’s Republican Party
 (MPRP).....136
 Muṣṭafā al-Naḥḥās7, 9–10, 21
 Muṣṭafā Khaznadār80

Muṣṭafā Kāmil Murād.....62–63
 Mustafa Kemal (see Atatürk)

N

Naib ül-Sultan206
 Napoleonic Wars.....78
naqib.....186, 195
 Nāser od-Dīn Shāh89, 94, 112
Nashāt.....161
 Nasser (Jamāl al-Dīn Nāṣir)
 46, 59–65, 69
 National (Consultative) Assembly /
 –Majles (see Majles)
 National Democratic Front (NDF).....136
 National Democratic Party (NDP)
 62–71, 73
 NDP executives
 64, 67–69, 71, 73
 Political Bureau of
 67
National Gazette157
 National Pact (*Misak-ı Milli*)
 214–16
 National Security Council (NSC)
 232–33, 235–36, 239
 National Unionist Progressive Party
 (Ḥizb al-Tajammu‘).....62
 Nestorian Christian100
 New Wafd Party.....62–64
 Nizamiye court(s)179, 183, 191–93
 non-Muslim.....89–90, 110–11, 113–14,
 177–79, 181–82, 184, 186–201
 notable(s).....59, 61, 63, 69, 83, 86,
 178–82, 184–88, 194, 196–200
 family63–66
 rural.....59, 61, 69, 71
 Nuqrāshī.....33–34, 37, 39
 Nūrī, Sheykh Fazlollāh100, 107

O

- Oil Nationalization Movement
135, 142
 one-party system62–63, 65, 73
 open-door policy62
ostān (province)155, 158, 160
 Ottoman
 Constitution, 1876 (1876 law,
 etc.)86, 93–96, 100–101,
 106, 108–9, 111–14
 Empire81, 93–94, 176–77,
 179, 193, 206, 216
 Özbudun, Ergun228, 230,
 234, 239–40

P

- Pan-Islamic congress209, 215
 Pan-Islamism205, 210, 216–17
 parliament (Iran) (see Majles)
 parliamentary committee68, 69 (see
 also Committee)
 parliamentary families (*usra*
 barlamāniyya)59–64, 67–73
 party system43–44
 People's Mojahedin Organization
 (MKO)136, 145
 People's Party (*Ḥizb al-Sha'b*)8–9
 Political Science Academy120
 “poverty, ignorance, and disease”
 26, 41, 48
 president34, 36, 38, 69–70,
 80, 140, 145–48, 154,
 178, 181–82, 188–90, 192,
 231–33, 236–37, 239
 Preuss, Ulrich K.224
 progressive tax30, 33, 43, 54
 Prophet Muhammad108, 130
 provincial assembly183, 190, 198–99

Q

- qabā'il al-makhzaniyya*77
qal'e171
 Qarye Seyyed170–71
 Qazzāq force121
Qods161
 Qom119, 121, 160
 Qur'an47, 87–88, 107

R

- rabbi187, 189
 Rafsanjānī government160
 Rāshid al-Barrāwī44–46
 Reform Edict (*Islahat Fermani*)182
 Republican People's Party (RPP)
 229, 237, 241–42
 Revolutionary Guards154
 revolution in 1979 (see Islamic
 Revolution)
 Rezā Shāh105, 113
 Rosenfeld, Michel226
 Rum186–87, 189, 196
 runoff67
 Russia (Russian)
 Constitution, 190594–98, 113
 Revolution, 190594
rūstā (village)160, 166
rūstā-shahr155, 162,
 168, 170–71, 173
Rūznāme-ye Mellī-ye Tabrīz (Gazette
 of Tabrīz National Congress)157
 Ryakhof121

S

- Sa'd od-Dowle, Javād
 93, 96, 123, 127–28
 Sa'd Zaghlūl4–7, 11, 60, 70

- Sa'dist Party (al-Ḥizb al-Sa'dī) ...8, 11
 Šabrī Abū 'Ālam35–36
 Sadat ...4, 24, 59, 61–63, 65–66, 69–70
 Sadīq Hazrat, Mīrzā Mohammad
120, 127–28
 Safavid era87, 90
 Sālār od-Dowle131
 Sāleh-ābād161
 Sanī' od-Dowle103, 120–21
 Sanusiyya206–7
 Sayyid Mar'ī69–70
 Sayyid Quṭb53–54, 56
 second constitution (the supplemen-
 tary fundamental law) (see Iranian)
 Second Majles (see Majles)
 secretary-general35, 63, 70
 secularism22, 222,
 231, 233, 235, 241
 self-governance154–55
 Senate12, 27–28, 32–36, 38–41,
 43–44, 46, 50, 52, 56, 97,
 99, 101, 103–4, 122, 231–32
shahr (city)160, 166
shahrak (small city)155
 Shahrak-e Towhīd170–71
shahrestān (district) ...155, 158–60, 166
 Shakib Arslan207, 213
 Shambayati231–32
 Sharī'atī, Alī145
 Sharqiya72
showrā (local councils)
157–64, 168, 172
 election (first, 1999; second,
 2003; third, 2006)
154, 160–64, 168, 172
 law on the structures of *showrā-*
ye eslāmī, their obligations, elec-
 tions, and appointments of may-
 ors, 1996 (law on the *showrā-ye*
eslāmī / *showrā-ye eslāmī* law)
156–60
showrā-ye bakhsh159
showrā-ye deh158
showrā-ye eslāmī156, 159–62
showrā-ye eslāmī-ye Zībā-shahr
163
showrā-ye ostān160
showrā-ye rūstā160
showrā-ye shahr160, 168
showrā-ye shahrestān159–60
 Shukrī, Ibrāhīm50–51
 Sivas209–10
Siyāsāt al-Ghad (The policy of tomor-
 row)29
 slavery80, 85, 112
Social Welfare in Egypt52, 57
 Socialist Party (former Young Egypt)
8, 50
 Society of National Renaissance
39, 43
 Sohag66
 soup kitchens40–42
 Sowme'e-oliyā168–70
 State Council (Şura-yı Devlet)
177, 199
 state land33, 42, 54
 Sublime Porte (La Porte)
81, 183, 187, 192
 sudden rise in the price of sugar at the
 end of 1905119
 suffrage19, 91, 114, 191
 supplementary constitutional laws (see
 Iranian)
 Supreme Council of Judicial Ordinances
 (Meclis-i Vala-yi Ahkām-ı Adliye)
177, 180, 196–97, 199
 Syria(n)179–80, 196,
 213, 216–17
- T**
- Taṇṭāwī family66

Tanzimat.....176–80, 186–87,
196–97, 200
Taqīzāde, Hasan.....90–91, 93, 109,
111, 123, 126–27
tax12, 17, 41, 77, 97, 105–6,
178–79, 183, 191–93, 196–98
tax collector178, 180, 184–87
taxation.....82, 179–80
Tehrān (Teheran)91–93, 100, 111,
119–21, 123, 131, 155,
157, 161–63, 168, 211
Teşkilât-ı Mahsusa.....206, 208
Theqat ol-Eslām91
Torkamānchāy.....168, 170
Towse'e.....161
Trabzon189, 197
Travnik199
treaties of Vienna.....78
Treaty of Lausanne216
Tudeh Party136
Tuna183, 189, 194, 198
Tūnis
 iyālat Tūnis or al-iyāla
 al-Tūnisiyya.....77, 80
 al-Majlis al-Akbar li-l-Mamlaka
 al-Tūnisiyya.....80
 Rā'id al-Tūnisī81
Türkiye Büyük Millet Meclisi
 (TBMM).....205, 209, 211
TÜSIAD242

U

‘Ubayd, Makram.....35, 37–38
‘ulama’ (ulema).....5, 80, 82, 88, 90,
105, 107–8, 110, 113–14,
119–20, 188–89, 199, 208
United Nations38, 45
Unity Party (Hizb al-Ittiḥād).....5, 8
Urfa212
‘Uthmān Aḥmad ‘Uthmān69

V

Vā‘ez Kāshefī, Hoseyn87
Vahideddin207, 209
Varankesh.....170
Varzane162, 170, 171
velāyat.....125, 155, 157
Vilayet Law183–84, 189,
192, 194–95, 198
Virtue Party (VP).....220, 235–36
Vothūq od-Dowle121, 124

W

Al-Wafd al-Miṣrī42–43
Wafd Party (Hizb al-Wafd).....
.....5, 8, 11, 35
Wafdist Bloc (al-Kutla al-Wafdiyya)
.....11
Wafdist Vanguard43–44, 56
Walker222–23
waqf17–18, 45, 179
war against Iraq ..154–55, 170–71, 173
Waṭan Party (al-Hizb al-Waṭanī)
.....5, 8, 10
wazīr akbar80–82
Welfare Party (WP)220, 235, 237
White Revolution170

Y

Yanya189
Young Egypt26, 46, 50, 52, 55
Young Ottomans177
Yūsuf Walī.....67, 70

Z

Zan161
Zāyande-shahr163

al-Zaytūna.....	79
Zibā-shahr	162–64, 170
Zoroastrians.....	86, 100
<i>zuwāra</i>	77