

SECOND-GENERATION STUDIES OF THE CHINESE MARITIME CUSTOMS (CMC): NEW RESEARCH ON MISCELLANEOUS REPORTS AND RECORDS PUBLISHED BY CMC

INTRODUCTION

Research into the miscellaneous series of reports and records of the Chinese Maritime Customs (CMC) listed in this article constitutes a new approach toward the study of the custom service, which this article categorizes as “second-generation studies.” Besides research into the miscellaneous series of reports and records, second-generation studies also include letters, diaries, reminiscences, interviews, and the biographies written by family members and relatives, to allow scholars to piece together valuable ethnographic records of their social lives, travels, hobbies, and career activities while in China. Many customs officials continued to maintain their involvement with China even after their retirement from the service through their involvement in academia. They became crucial in the pioneering of new fields, such as comparative cultural history.

After the 2010’s, there are a series of publication on the custom history. They focused either institutional history of custom administration or personal history of custom workers by using diaries, letters, memoirs, and photographs. We can call these works as a second generation of custom studies. They are:

- Bickers, Robert. 2003. *Empire made me: An Englishman adrift in Shanghai*. London: Allen Lane.
- Brunero, Donna. 2006. *Britain's imperial cornerstone in China: The Chinese maritime customs service, 1854–1949*. London; New York: Routledge.
- Cannon, Isidore Cyril. 2009. *Public success, private sorrow: The life of times of Charles Henry Brewitt-Taylor (1857–1938), China customs commissioner and pioneer translator*. Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press.
- Tiffen, Mary. 2012. *Friends of Sir Robert Hart: Three generations of Carroll women in China*. Crewkerne: Tiffana Books.
- Ladds, Catherin. 2013. *Empire careers: Working for the Chinese Customs Service, 1854–1949*. Manchester; New York: Manchester University Press.
- Chang Chihyun. 2013. *Government, imperialism, and nationalism in China: The Maritime Customs Service and its Chinese staff*. London; New York: Routledge.
- van de Ven, Hans. 2014. *Breaking with the past: The Maritime Customs Service and the global origins of modernity in China*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Tsai Weipin. 2015. The Qing Empire's last flowering: The expansion of China's post office at the turn of the twentieth century. *Modern Asian Studies* 49-3:895–930.
- Shen Yimin 沈毅敏. 2015. Xia Shide zhuzuo kaozheng 夏士德著作考証 (Research on the works of G. R. G. Worcester). *Guojia Hanghai* 國家航海 (National Maritime Research), 2015-2:109–134.
- Hamashita Takeshi 濱下武志. 2016. Haiguan yangyuan huigulu he dier-dai haiguanshi yanjiu 海關洋員回顧錄和第二代海關史研究 (Second-generation studies of the Chinese Maritime Customs: The memoirs of Western employees of the service). *Guojia Hanghai*, 2016-3:200–210.

There are three main roles in the second generation studies. Firstly, new study will re-examine the historical background of so-called Open Port System which has been characterized as the result of the pressure by foreign powers. Here in this paper, newly classified groups of open ports are listed in the **Table 1**.

Secondly, new study will re-examine the works by the first generation on the CMC which has been focused on trade reports and trade statistics. Here **Table 2** shows the historical transformation of method of collection of tax and ways of arranging statistics in the custom's report

from each custom's Commissioner to Robert Hart, the Inspector-General (IG) of Customs at Peking. **Table 2** also shows major historical changes of the method to make statistics in all customs under the same standard.

Thirdly, new study will unveil varieties of custom publications with direct and indirect relations with custom works (**Table 3**).

In general, CMC documents are grouped into seven series altogether and there are also various individual publications. Seven series are as follows:

- I. Statistical Series (Trade Returns, Trade Reports, Decennial Reports, etc.) (See **Table 2**)
- II. Special Series (Specialist works on specific topics) (from II to VII, See **Table 3**)
- III. Miscellaneous Series (Explanations about merchandise, etc.)
- IV. Service Series (Service lists, details of duties, etc.)
- V. Office Series (CMC business as a whole)
- VI. Inspectorate Series (Circulars issued by the IG and others)
- VII. Postal Series

Among these series of publication, we can find varieties of socio-economic, socio-cultural, and personnel documents and reports beyond formal custom reports and trade statistics. Through letters and diaries, we can also find individual life of custom workers before and after their work in the customs.

The following Tables 1 and 2 are arranged by author and Table 3 is assessed by author from various published lists during 1858–1940 from CMC. The Japanese version of these lists is contained in: Hamashita Takeshi, *Chūgoku kindai keizaishi kenkyū: Shinmatsu kaikan zaisei to kaikōjō shijōken* 中国近代経済史研究: 清末海關財政と開港場市場圈 (Economic history of modern China: Maritime customs finance and open port market zones in late Ch'ing China), Tokyo: Tōkyō Daigaku Tōyō Bunka Kenkyūjo 東京大学東洋文化研究所, 1989, pp. 188–189, 221, 643–669.

Table 1. Agreements and the establishment of Chinese Maritime Customs (CMC) stations

Agreement	CMC Station	Year	Native Customs
Treaty of Nanjing, with Britain, 1842	Jianghai 江海 (Shanghai) Yuehai 粵海 (Canton) Zhehai 浙海 (Ningpo) Minhai 閩海 (Foochow) Xiamen 厦門 (Amoy)	1854 1859 1861 1861 1862	Jianghai Yuehai Zhehai Minhai Xiamen
Treaty of Tianjin, with Britain, 1858	Zhenjiang 鎮江 (Chinkiang) Chaohai 潮海 (Swatow) Jianghan 江漢 (Hankow) Donghai 東海 (Chefoo) Jiujiang 九江 (Kiukiang) Shanghai 山海 (Newchwang) Qionghai 瓊海 (Kiungchow) Jinling 金陵 (Nanking)	1861 1860 1862 1863 1861 1864 1876 1899	Zhenjiang Chaohai Jianghan Donghai Jiujiang Shanghai Qionghai —
Convention of Beijing, 1860	Jinhai 津海 (Tientsin)	1861	Jinhai
Agreement of Chefoo, with Britain, 1876	Yichang 宜昌 (Ichang) Beihai 北海 (Pakhoi) Ouhai 蘭海 (Wenchow) Wuhu 蘭湖 (Wuhu)	1877 1877 1877 1877	— Beihai Ouhai —
Additional Commercial Convention, with France, 1877	Longzhou 龍州 (Lungchow) Mengzi 蒙自 (Mengtsz)	1889 1899	— Mengzi

Regulations regarding Trade, Communication and Pasturage to be appended to the Sikkim-Tibet Agreement, 1893	Yadong 亞東	1894	Yadong
Additional Article to the Agreement of Chefoo (Chongqing Agreement), 1890	Chongqing 重慶 (Chungking)	1890	—
Treaty of Shimonoseki, with Japan, 1895	Hangzhou 杭州 (Hangchow) Shashi 沙市 (Shasi) Suzhou 蘇州 (Soochow)	1896 1896 1896	Jingxian 鄂縣 — —
Convention complementary to the Additional Commercial Convention, with France, 1895	Simaio 思茅 (Szemao)	1896	—
Special article of the Agreement modifying the Burma Convention, with Britain, 1897	Wuzhou 惠州 (Wuchow) Sanshui 三水 (Samshui) Tengyue 謄越 (Tengyueh) Jiangmen 江門 (Kongmoon)	1897 1897 1900 1904	Wuzhou Sanshui — Jiangmen
Hong Kong Trade Agreement, with Britain, 1886	Jiulong 九龍 (Kowloon)	1888	—
Additional clause to Convention of Beijing, with Portugal, 1887	Gongbei 拱北 (Lappa)	1888	—
German Convention, 1899	Jiaohai 嫣海 (Kiaochow)	1899	Jiaohai
Commercial Treaty, with Britain, 1902	Changsha 長沙 (Changsha)	1904	—
Commercial Treaty with the United States, 1903	Andong 安東 (Antung)	1907	—

Supplementary treaty of commerce and navigation, with Japan, 1903	Dadonggou 大東溝 (Tatungkow) Manzhouli 滿洲里 (Manchouli) Binjiang 濱江	1907 1907 —
Supplement to the Manchurian convention, with Japan, 1905	Fengtian 奉天 Hunchun 福春 (Hunchun) Longjingcun 龍井村 (Lungchingtsun)	1907 1910 —
China-Japan lease agreement, 1905	Dalian 大連	1907 —

Ports opened by imperial decree

1898	Yueyang 岳陽 (Yochow)	Actually opened 1898
1898	Qinhuangdao 秦皇島 (Chinwangtao)	Actually opened 1902
1898	Fuhai 福海 (Santuao)	Actually opened 1899
1898	Nanning 南寧 (Nanning)	Actually opened 1907

Table 2. Historical development of CMC survey and statistical methods

Date	Statistical method	Notes	Other
1859–66	CMC stations make separate statistical <i>Returns</i> . No division between domestic and foreign destinations Trade Reports from 1865: Specification of places of production and consumption	1858: Trade treaties with Britain, US and France; foreign inspectorate of customs 1863: Robert Hart appointed Inspector-General of CMC	1860: Conventions of Beijing allow Yangzi trade 1862: Export of soybeans and soybean cake prohibited
1867–81	Standardization of statistics: Part I. Abstracts of Trade and Customs Revenue (whole country) Part II. Statistics of the Trade at Each Port Entries showed foreign and domestic trade at each port	1868: Tael adopted as standard unit 1875: Report on China's trade (Statistical Secretary)	1873 panic
1882–1904	<i>Returns of Trade and Trade Reports</i>	1887: Records of junk trade at CMC stations at Kowloon and Guangzhou (20 percent of whole) 1888: Gold and silver statistics 1890–94: Korean foreign trade entered in Chinese trade statistics	1882 panic 1884: Convention of Tianjin, etc. 1890 panic 1890: Sikkim-Tibet Convention 1894: Sino-Japanese War 1896: Chinese Eastern Railway contract 1900: Boxer Rebellion

			Total debt 4,000,000,000 taels Annual repayment of 19,000,000 taels
1905–1931	(1904–31: Native Customs statistics published at same time as those of CMC) 1905: CMC statistics simplified, commodities distinguished 1912: Adoption of nomenclature adopted at the Brussels conference, 1911 1914: Addition of item to CMC import amount	1901: Indemnities under Boxer Protocol guaranteed by CMC, which takes charge of Native Customs stations with 25km of open ports 1904: trade values listed as C.I.F. (cost, insurance, and freight) for imports and F.O.B. (free on board) for imports. Imports were calculated as the sum of C.I.F. + 5 % import tax + 2.5 % transit tax + 7 % sundries (C.I.F. + 14.5 %) and exports as F.O.B.–2.5 % export tax–8 % sundries (F.O.B.–10.5 %)	

Table 3. Publication of Report and Record**Abbreviations of the institutions**

- TB: Toyo Bunko
 TBM: Toyo Bunko, Modern Chinese materials
 HUE: Faculty of Economics, Hitotsubashi University
 HUL: Hitotsubashi University Library
 IASA: Institute for Advanced Studies on Asia, the University of Tokyo
 NDL: National Diet Library
 UTA: Faculty of Agriculture, the University of Tokyo
 UTE: Faculty of Economics, the University of Tokyo

II. Special Series

No.	Title	Publication	Stored at
1	Native Opium.	1864	
2	Medical Reports: 68th to 80th Issues (First Issue, 1871).	1911	TB
3	Silk: Replies from Commissioners of Customs to Inspector General's Circular No. 103, Second Series (Reprinted in 1917, with a Treatise on "Manchurian Tussore Silk").	1881	NDL
4	Opium.	1881	TB, NDL
5	Notices to Mariners, 1937: Fifty-sixth Issue (First Issue, 1883).	1938	TB
6	Chinese Music.	1884	
7	Instructions for Making Meteorological Observations, Prepared for Use in China; and the Law of Storms in the Eastern Seas.	1887	TB

8	List of Medicines Exported from Hankow and the Other Yangtze Ports, and Tariff of Approximate Values of Medicines, etc., Exported from Hankow: Third Issue (First Issue, 1888; Second Issue, 1909).	1917	TB, IASA
9	Native Opium, 1887; with an Appendix, Native Opium, 1863.	1888	TB
10	Opium: Crude and Prepared.	1888	TB
11	Tea, 1888.	1889	TB
12	Silk: Statistics, 1879-88.	1889	TB
13	Opium: Historical Note; or The Poppy in China.	1889	TB
14	Opium Trade: March Quarter, 1889.	1889	TB
15	Woosung Bar: Dredging Operations.	1890	
16	Chinese Jute.	1891	TB, IASA, NDL
17	Ichang to Chungking, 1890.	1892	TB, IASA
18	Chinese Life-boats, etc.	1893	TB
19	Report on Sound Trials of Sirens at the South-east and North-east Shantung Provinces.	1895	TB
20	Chungking: Business Quarter and Mooring Grounds, 1896.	1896	TB, NDL
21	China's Defective Currency: Mr. Woodruff's Remedial Suggestions.	1897	TB, IASA, NDL
22	Railways and Inland Taxation: Mr. Bredon's Memoranda Concerning	1897	TB, NDL
23	Outward Transit Pass Procedure at Canton: Provisional Rules.	1897	TB, NDL

24	International Marine Conference, Washington, 1889.	1898	TB
25	West River: Report on Trade Conditions, etc., in 1897.	1901	TB, NDL
26	Land Tax: the Inspector General's Suggestions, Recollection, Appropriation, etc.	1904	TB, NDL
27	An Inquiry into the Commercial Liabilities and Assets of China in International Trade.	1904	TB, NDL
28	West River Regulations, 1904, and Kongmoon Customs Regulations, 1904.	1905	TB
29	Notes on the Hwangho, or Yellow River, Including Extracts from a Report on the Conditions of the South Bank Immediately below Lo-k'ou.	1906	TB
30	Memorandum on Wild Silkworm Culture in South-eastern Manchuria.	1908	TB
31	The Soya Bean of Manchuria.	1911	TB, NDL, UTA
32	Notes on Trade Routes in Western Yunnan.	1919	NDL
33	The Tsokiang; or Water Transport Conditions between Tonkin, Lungchow, and Nan-ning.	1920	TB
34	Handbook for the Guidance of Shipmasters on the Ichang-Chungking Section of the Yangtze River: Second Issue (First Issue, 1920).	1932	HUL, IASA
35	Record of Trip in North-east Kiangsu, October 1920.	1921	
36	Notes on Sericulture in Chekiang.	1922	
37	Contents of a Portable Sample Case.	1923	NDL

38	The Principal Articles of Chinese Commerce (Import and Export): with a Description of the Origin, Appearance, Characteristics, and General Properties of Each Commodity; an Account of the Methods of Preparation or Manufacture; Together with Various Tests, etc., by Means of Which the Different Products May Be Readily Identified: Second Edition (First Edition, 1923).	1930	TBM, HUE, HUL, IASA, NDL
39	The Lungchow Region: Its Frontier Roads, Towns, and Markets.	1923	NDL
40	Dangerous and Hazardous Cargo Usually Imported into China: Its Nature and Treatment: Third Edition (First Edition, 1924).	1940	HUL, NDL, UTE
41	China's Customs Revenue Since the Revolution of 1911: Third Edition (First Edition, 1925; Second Edition, 1927).	1935	TB, HUL, IASA, NDL, UTE
42	Furs and Skins.	1928	TBM
43	Sungari Aids Service: a Descriptive Report.	1929	
44	China's Customs Revenue Since the Revolution of 1911 (Chinese Version of No. 41: Third Edition).	1936	

III. Miscellaneous Series

No.	Title	Publication	Stored at
1	The Tariff Tables: First Issue.	1868	
2	Trade Statistics of the Treaty Ports for the Period 1863–1872, Compiled for the Austro-Hungarian Universal Exhibition, Vienna, 1873, to Illustrate the International Exchange of Products.	1873	

3	Port Catalogues of the Chinese Customs Collection at the Austro-Hungarian Universal Exhibition, Vienna, 1873.	1873	TB
4	Catalogue of the Chinese Imperial Maritime Customs Collection at the United States International Exhibition, Philadelphia, 1876.	1876	TB
5	Catalogue of the Collection Exhibited in the Palais du Champs de Mars Universal Exhibition, Paris 1878.	1878	TB
6	List of Chinese Lighthouses, Light-vessels, Buoys, Beacons, etc., on the Coast and Rivers of China: Sixty-eighth Issue (First Issue, 1872).	1940	TB
7	List of Chinese Lighthouses, Light-vessels, Buoys, Beacons, etc., on the Coast and Rivers of China: Chinese Version of the Sixty-eighth Issue (First Issue, 1877).	1940	
8	General Tariff of Export and Import Duties, Including the List of Duty-free Goods and of Articles Which are Contraband or Subject to Special Regulations.	1879	
9	Special Catalogue of the Ningpo Collection of Exhibits for the International Fishery Exhibition, Berlin, 1880.	1880	TB, NDL
10	Names of Places on the China Coast and the Yangtze River: Second Issue (First Issue, 1882).	1904	TB, NDL
11	Special Catalogue of the Chinese Collection of Exhibits for the International Fishery Exhibition, London, 1883.	1883	
12	Rules Regarding Notarial Acts to Be Performed by Commissioners of Customs, and Forms of Protest: Second Issue (First Issue, 1882: Circular No. 187).	1883	TB, NDL
13	Illustrated Catalogue of the Chinese Collection of Exhibits for the International Health Exhibition, London, 1884.	1884	TB

14	Catalogue of the Chinese Collection of Exhibits for the New Orleans Exposition, 1884–85.	1884	
15	Glossary of Chinese Technical Expressions and Phrases Occurring in Notices to Mariners, etc.: Third Issue (First Issue, 1898).	1934	
16	Catalogue of Customs Publications, with Prices: Sixth Issue (First Issue, 1887).	1936	TBM
17	List of Chinese Medicines.	1889	TB
18	The Tariff Tables, 1885: Second Issue.	1889	
19	Treaties, Regulations, etc., between Corea and Other Powers, 1876–89.	1891	
20	Typhoon Anchorages.	1893	TB
21	Chart of Amoy Inner Harbour.	1893	
22	Woosung Inner Bar; with an Appendix Consisting of the Report on the Bar (1876) by Messrs. G. A. Escher and Johs. de Rijke.	1894	TB
23	Chinese Lighthouse Chart.	1895	
24	Catalogue Spécial des Objets Exposés dans la Section Chinoise à l'Exposition Universelle de Paris, 1900.	1990	TB
25	Regulations: General and Local, Customs, Harbour, etc.: Second Issue (First Issue [1859–99], 1901). (Two Volumes: Vol. I. Harbin District to Chinkiang; Vol. II: Shanghai to Tengyueh, with Appendix)	1921	
26	Catalogue Spécial des Objets Exposés dans la Section Chinoise à l'Exposition de Hanoi, 1902.	1903	
27	Alphabetical Index of Imperial Post Offices and Postal Agents.	1904	TB

28	Catalogue of the Collection of Chinese Exhibits at the Louisiana Purchase Exposition, St. Louis, 1904.	1904	TB
29	Exposition Universelle et Internationale de Liège en 1905: Catalogue Spécial des Objets Exposés dans la Section Chinoise.	1905	
30	Treaties, Conventions, etc., between China and Foreign States: Second Edition. Two Volumes. (First Edition, 1908. Three Volumes: Vols. I and II Include Agreements Negotiated Prior to 1908; the Supplementary Volume Consists only of Agreements Made Since 1908).	1917	HUL, IASA, NDL
31	Table of Predicted Tide for Side Saddle, in the Approach to the Yangtze River: Sixth Issue, 1927 (First Issue 1922).	1926	
32	List of Chinese Steam and Motor Vessels of 100 Tons Gross and Over: Eleventh Issue (First Issue, 1921).	1931	
33	Regulations for Preventing Collisions at Sea (Became Internationally Operative in 1910).	1923	
34	Revised Import Tariff for the Trade of China, 1922.	1922	
35	Export Tariff for the Trade of China (General Tariff of 1858) under the Cognizance of the Inspectorate General of Customs (Ninth Issue).	1931	
36	Tengyueh: Route Book of Travels in Neighbourhood, Hints for Travellers, Market Day Dates, and Notes on Yunnan Pronunciation, etc.	1927	IASA, NDL

37	Equivalent Weights and Measures, Timber Measurement, and Other Useful Information (Revised and Enlarged Edition, Including No. 42 of This Series, Adapted to the Metric System [First Issue, 1928: Tables of Equivalent Weights and Measures and Other Useful Information]).	1934	
38	Report of the Marine Department, 1937 (First Issue, 1909–10).	1938	
39	Bonding Regulations (General Bonding Regulations Issued Separately, 1930): Second Issue (First Issue, 1931).	1933	
40	Guide to the Import Tariff (1934) and Classification of Returns (Previous Issues for 1931 and 1933 Tariffs); Revised Edition, 1940.	1940	HUL, NDL
41	Guide to the Export Tariff (1934) and Classification of Returns (Previous Issues for 1931 Tariff).	1939	
42	The Measurement of Timber. (See No. 37.)	1933	
43	The Coastwise Lights of China: an Illustrated Account of the Chinese Maritime Customs Lights Service.	1933	
44	Code of Customs Regulations and Procedure: Third Edition, Revised and Enlarged (First Edition, 1933).	1937	TBM, HUE, HUL, NDL
45	Privileged Factory Products Tariff.	1934	UTE
46	The Coastwise Lights of China (Chinese Version of No. 43).	1934	
47	Code of Customs Regulations and Procedure (Chinese Version of No. 44): Third Edition (First Edition, 1934).	1939	

48	Customs Preventive Law and Rules of the Customs Penalty Board of Inquiry and Appeal.	1935	
49	Memorandum on the Inspection of Registered Cargo-boats at Shanghai.	1937	
50	Guide to the Import and Export Tariffs and Classification of Returns (Chinese Version).	1937	
51	Junks and Sampans of the Upper Yangtze.	1940	HUE, IASA

IV. Service Series

No.	Title	Publication	Stored at
1	Service List: Sixty-sixth Issue (First Issue, 1875).	1940	TB (part), NDL
2	Provisional Instructions for the Guidance of the Out-door Staff: Second Issue (First Issue, 1876).	1883	
3	Lighthouse Instructions: Fourth Issue (First Issue, 1870, Circular No. 23; Second Issue, 1877; Third Issue, 1884).	1908	TB
4	Lightship Instructions: Third Issue (First Issue, 1870, Circular No. 23; Second Issue, 1877).	1884	
5	Provisional Instructions for the Guidance of the In-door Staff: Second Issue (First Issue, 1877).	1883	

6	Customs Accounts: Instructions and Regulations for Keeping, and for Rendering Them to the Inspectorate General: Sixth Issue (First Issue, 1868, Circular No. 31; Second Issue, 1870, Circular No. 7; Third Issue, 1877; Fourth Issue, 1883; Fifth Issue, 1907).	1930	
7	Inspector General's Circulars: First Series, 1861–75.	1879	
8	Instructions for Preparing Returns of Trade and Revenue, etc.: Third Issue (First Issue, 1879; Second Issue, 1883).	1907	
9	Inspector General's Circulars: Second Series (No. 1–200), 1876–82.	1883	
10	The Working of the Shanghai Office: Second Issue (First Issue, 1881).	1883	
11	Alphabetical Arrangement of Tariff and Practice Questions Settled, 1881–86.	1887	
12	Inspector General's Circulars: Second Series (No. 201–317), 1882–85.	1886	
13	Inspector General's Circulars: Second Series (No. 318–450), 1885–89.	1890	
14	The Working of the Statistical Department: First Issue.	1891	
15	Examiners' Valuation and Tariff List (Swatow).	1892	
16	Instructions for Commanders and Officers of Customs Vessels: Fourth Issue (First Issue, 1892; Second Issue, 1911; Third Issue, 1922).	1935	
17	Inspector General's Circulars: Second Series (No. 451–600), 1889–93.	1894	
18	China and Foreign Powers: a Synopsis of the Principal Stipulations of the Treaties and Conventions: First Issue.	1895	
19	Statistical Secretary's Printed Notes-addressed to Commissioners of Customs, 1875–1915: Second Issue (First Issue, 1896).	1915	

20	Instructions for Keeping and Rendering Postal Accounts: Third Issue (First Issue, 1879; Second Issue, 1900).	1907	
21	Inspector General's Circulars: Second Series (No. 601–800), 1893–97.	1898	
22	Practice Questions Settled, 1881–99 (No. 1–139).	1990	
23	Tariff Questions Settled, 1881–99 (No. 1–211; with Chinese Version of No. 21–211).	1900	
24	Inspector General's Circulars: Second Series (No. 801–1000), 1897–1901.	1903	
25	Inspector General's Circulars: Second Series (No. 1001–1200), 1902–04.	1905	
26	Instructions for Measuring Vessels for Tonnage: Third Issue (First Issue, 1905).	1935	
27	Instructions Concerning Meteorological Work: Fourth Issue (First Issue, 1905).	1938	
28	Inspector General's Circulars: Second Series (No. 1201–1400), 1904–06.	1907	
29	Compendium of Inspector General's Circular Instructions: Third Issue (First Issue, 1907; Second Issue, 1914–15).	1925	
30	Weighing: a Short Treatise on Steelyards, with Special Reference to Chinese Balances and the Proper Way to Use Them.	1908	TB
31	Inspector General's Circulars: Second Series (No. 1401–1600), 1907–09.	1909	
32	Steam-launches and Motor-launches: Their Comparative Utility for Service Purposes.	1911	
33	Inspector General's Circulars: Second Series (No. 1601–1800), 1909–11.	1911	
34	Instructions regarding Service Launches.	1912	TB
35	Inspector General's Circulars: Second Series (No. 1801–2000), 1911–13.	1913	
36	Inspector General's Circulars: Second Series (No. 2001–2300), 1913–14.	1915	

37	Service Atlas: a Collection of Maps of the Neighbourhood of Each Treaty Port, Showing Position of Maritime and Native Customs Establishments and Their Branch Offices.	1915	
38	Handbook for Chinese Examinations: Papers Set in the Years 1911, 1912, and 1913.	1916	TB
39	Inspector General's Circulars: Second Series (No. 2301-2600), 1914-16.	1917	
40	Instructions for the Customs River Police, Shanghai: Third Issue (First Issue, 1918; Second Issue, 1925).	1932	
41	Inspector General's Circulars: Second Series (No. 2601-2900), 1916-19.	1919	
42	Memorandum Concerning the Choice of Steam and Motor Launches for the Customs Service.	1920	
43	Tidewaiters' Duties: Newchwang.	1921	
44	Inspector General's Circulars: Second Series (No. 2901-3200), 1919-21.	1921	
45	Memorandum on Economy of Stores and the Care and Maintenance of Materials.	1921	
46	Williams' Canton Examiners' Reference Book: Revised Edition.	1923	
47	(See III. Miscellaneous Series, No. 32).		
48	Out-door Staff Duties: Shanghai: Second Issue (First Issue, 1909).	1922	
49	Inspector General's Circulars: Third Series (No. 1-351), 1890-1919.	1922	
50	Inspector General's Circulars: Third Series (No. 352-700), 1919-22.	1922	
51	List of Customs Publications with Alphabetical Index: Second Issue (First Issue, 1924).	1935	
52	(See II. Special Series, No. 40).		

53	Inspector General's Circulars: Second Series (No. 3201–3500), 1921–24.	1924	
54	Instructions for Measuring Oil Tanks and Calculating Gauge Tables.	1925	
55	Inspector General's Circulars: Third Series (No. 701–1100), 1922–27.	1927	
56	Inspector General's Circulars: Second Series (No. 3501–3800), 1924–28.	1928	
57	Inspector General's Circulars: Second Series (No. 3801–4100), 1928–30.	1930	
58	Inspector General's Circulars: Second Series (No. 4101–4300), 1930–31.	1932	
59	Index to Prohibited and Restricted Drugs, Medicines, etc., with Rules and Regulations Governing Their Movement.	1932	
60	Inspector General's Circulars: Second Series (No. 4301–4500), 1931–32.	1933	
61	Handbook on the Classification of Paper.	1933	
62	Inland Places Open to Steam Navigation under I. W. S. N. Rules.	1933	
63	Instructions regarding Service Vessels.	1933	
64	Service Arms and Drill Manual.	1933	
65	Inspector General's Circulars: Second Series (No. 4501–4700), 1932–33.	1933	
66	Service Arms and Drill Manual (Chinese Version).	1933	
67	Inspector General's Circulars: Second Series (No. 4701–4900), 1933–34.	1934	
68	Inspector General's Circulars: Second Series (No. 4901–5100), 1934–35.	1935	
69	Documents Illustrative of the Origin, Development, and Activities of the Chinese Customs Service (7 Vols.).	1940	IASA
70	Extracts from the Criminal Code of the Republic of China.	1937	

71	Inspector General's Circulars: Second Series (No. 5101-5300), 1935-36.	1936	
72	Inspector General's Circulars: Second Series (No. 5301-5500), 1936-37.	1937	
73	River Inspectorate Instructions: Lower and Middle Yangtze.	1937	
74	Tidewaiters' Duties: Second Issue (First Issue, 1938).	1940	
75	Inspector General's Circulars: Second Series (No. 5501-5700), 1937-38.	1938	

V. Office Series

No.	Title	Publication	Stored at
1	The Cuba Commission: Papers Relating to the Commission Sent by China to Ascertain the Condition of Chinese Coolies in Cuba.	1876	
2	Proposals for the Better Regulation of Commercial Relations: Being a Memorandum Called for by the Tsungli Yamén, and Drawn up by the Inspector General of Customs.	1876	
3	Hankow: Cartridges ex Cawdor Castle Consigned to British Consul for Local Volunteers.	1876-77	
4	Chinkiang: China Navigation Company's Hulk Cadiz: Parts I and II (Part II: Diplomatic Action at Peking).	1877	
5	Customs Rules and Regulations for the Shipment and Discharge of Cargo, and Cargo and Pilotage Regulations in Force at the Treaty Ports.	1876	
6	Report on Lights, Buoys, and Beacons, 1875.	1877	
7	Reports of the Commissioners of Customs on Questions Connected with Tariff Revision, 1865-72.	1872	

8	Reports of the Commissioners of Customs on the Practice at Each Port in the Matter of Privileges Conceded and Facilitation of Business Generally, 1869.	1872	
9	Report on Lights, Buoys, and Beacons, 1877.	1878	
10	Foochow: Taiwan False Manifest Case: Part I.	1878	
11	Report on Lights, Buoys, and Beacons, 1878.	1879	
12	Reports on the Haikwan Banking System and Local Currency at the Treaty Ports.	1879	
13	Report on Lights, Buoys, and Beacons, 1879.	1880	
14	Dock Stores and Ship Repairs: Replies to Circular Concerning German Revision Duty-free Articles.	1881	
15	Report on Lights, Buoys, and Beacons, 1880.	1881	
16	Registration of Cargo-boats.	1881	
17	Joint Investigation in Customs Cases.	1882	
18	National Defences (Sir W. G. Armstrong's Presidential Address to the Institution of Civil Engineers, January 1882).	1882	
19	Customs Service: Officers in Charge, 1859–80.	1883	
20	Report on Lights, Buoys, and Beacons, 1882.	1883	
21	Report on Lights, Buoys, and Beacons, 1883.	1885	
22	Report on Lights, Buoys, and Beacons, 1884.	1885	
23	Report on Lights, Buoys, and Beacons, 1885.	1886	
24	Reports on the Foreign Opium Business at the Treaty Ports and Hongkong.	1886	

25	Report on Lights, Buoys, and Beacons, 1886.	1887
26	Report on Lights, Buoys, and Beacons, 1887.	1888
27	Reports on Smuggling at Canton: Commissioners' Despatches, etc., 1871-85.	1888
28	Reports on Smuggling at Canton: Out-door Deputy Commissioners' Memos., 1881-86.	1888
29	Report on Lights, Buoys, and Beacons, 1888.	1889
30	Foreign Legations in China: List of Members, 1517-1899.	1899
31	Report on Lights, Buoys, and Beacons, 1889.	1890
32	List of Corean Officials.	1890
33	Report on Lights, Buoys, and Beacons, 1890.	1891
34	Hospitals.	1891
35	Junk Dues.	1891
36	Opium Labels.	1892
37	Report on Port Practice at Lappa Stations, with Proposed Revised General Regulations.	1892
38	Memorandum on Transit Outwards at Chinkiang, 1890.	1892
39	Report on Lights, Buoys, and Beacons, 1891.	1892
40	Samples.	1892
41	Report on Lights, Buoys, and Beacons, 1892.	1893
42	Report on Lights, Buoys, and Beacons, 1893.	1894
43	Typhoon Anchorages.	1894

44	Customs Service. Officers in Charge, 1921–35 (Fifth [Supplementary] Issue).	1936	
45	Report on Lights, Buoys, and Beacons, 1894.	1895	
46	Memorandum on the Prospects of Trade at Shasi.	1895	
47	Sycee: Weight, Value, Touch.	1896	
48	Singapore Junk-borne Opium: Likin's Cruise, 1895.	1896	
49	Report on Lights, Buoys, and Beacons, 1895.	1896	
50	Scarcity of Copper "Cash": Mr. Woodruff's Remedial Suggestions.	1896	
51	Inward Transit Passes: Shanghai Practice, 1896.	1897	
52	China's Defective Currency: Mr. Woodruff's Remedial Suggestions (with Notes by Dr. J. Edkins).	1897	
53	Report on Lights, Buoys, and Beacons, 1896.	1897	
54	Fiscal Treatment Inland and at Shanghai of Goods Going to, and Coming from, the Interior; and a Memorandum on the Present Inland Taxation of Silk and Cocoons.	1898	
55	Report on Lights, Buoys, and Beacons, 1897.	1898	
56	Hongkong Opium Farm.	1898	
57	Outward Transit Trade: Reports on Port Practice.	1898	
58	Likin: Special Report on the Hupeh, Anhwei, Ichang, and Kiukiang Collectorates (Likin No. 1).	1899	
59	Bonding System at Shanghai.	1899	
60	Chinese Shan States.	1899	

61	Suggestions for Increasing Export Trade.		1899
62	Kowloon Customs.		1899
63	Report on Lights, Buoys, and Beacons, 1898.		1899
64	Two Trips in the Chinese Shan States.		1899
65	Trip to Mênglien and Other Shan States.		1899
66	Further Suggestions for Increasing Export Trade.		1899
67	Two Memoranda: (a) Revenue, Suggested Measures for Increase of; (b) Opium and Wines, Proposed Associations for Retail Sale of.		1900
68	Report on Duty Collection Procedure at Kowloon, 1898.		1900
69	Report on Lights, Buoys, and Beacons, 1899.		1900
70	Report on Duty Collection Procedure at Lappa, 1898.		1900
71	Yochow: Custom House Opened; Land and Municipal Regulations; Hunan Trade Notes; Inland Waters Steam Navigation Local Rules.		1900
72	Report on Lights, Buoys, and Beacons, 1900.		1901
73	Native Customs: Part I, Southern Ports: Part II, Central Ports; Part III, Yangtze Ports; Part IV, Northern Ports; Part V, Frontier Ports; Part VI, Chinese Tariffs, Regulations, etc. [N. C. No. 1].		1902
74	Report on Lights, Buoys, and Beacons, 1901.		1903
75	Report on Lights, Buoys, and Beacons, 1902.		1904
76	Notes on Ch'aokwan Work at Shasi (N. C. No. 2).		1904

77	Likin Collectortates: Anhwei (Tatung) Salt: Returns of Salt Sold, Likin Collected, etc., 1st May 1898 to 7th April 1903 (Likin No. 2).	1904	
78	Report on Lights, Buoys, and Beacons, 1903.	1904	
79	Native Customs, Foochow and Fukien: Reports on Tariff, Junks, Trade, Finance, etc. (N. C. No. 3).	1904	
80	Report on Lights, Buoys, and Beacons, 1904.	1905	
81	Salt: Production and Taxation.	1906	
82	Report on Waterway between Liu-cha-tzú and T'ungchow.	1906	
83	Memorandum on Out-door Work of the Wuchow Native Customs.	1906	
84	Currency, Weights, and Measures in China.	1906	
85	Report on Working of Amoy Native Customs.	1906	
86	Reports on Working of Tientsin Native Customs.	1906	
87	Report on Lights, Buoys, and Beacons, 1905.	1906	
88	Working of Likin Collectorates: Kiukiang, Soochow, and Hangchow.	1907	
89	Consolidated Report on the Working of the Tientsin Native Customs.	1908	
90	Report on Lights, Buoys, and Beacons, 1906.	1908	
91	Report on the Position and Working of the Swatow Native Customs.	1908	
92	Report on Lights, Buoys, and Beacons, 1907.	1908	
93	Report on the Yüan River and the Town of Changtchuh.	1908	
94	Inland Waters Steam Navigation: Instructions and Regulations.	1909	

95	Report on Lights, Buoys, and Beacons, 1908.	1910	
96	Report on the Working of the Canton Native Customs.	1911	
97	Memorandum Concerning the Journey to Hunchun, for the Guidance of Customs Employés.	1911	
98	Memorandum Concerning the Journey by “K’ua-tzu” from Ichang to Chungking, for the Guidance of Customs Employés.	1911	
99	Report of the Marine Department, 1909 and 1910.	1911	
100	Report of the Marine Department, 1911.	1912	
101	The Revolution at Hankow, 1911.	1912	
102	Currency: No. 2; a Résumé of Dr. Vissering’s Work, “On Chinese Currency.”	1913	
103	Report Concerning Steam-launch Traffic on the Grand Canal: Tsingkiangpu to the Yangtze River.	1913	
104	Report of the Marine Department, 1912.	1913	
105	Report of the Marine Department, 1913.	1914	
106	Report of the Marine Department, 1914.	1915	
107	Wuhu Native Customs: Commissioner’s Despatch to Inspector General Detailing Re-forms Carried out from December 1913 until June 1914.	1916	
108	Report of the Marine Department, 1915.	1916	
109	Report on the System of Native Taxation in Fengtien Province.	1917	
110	Report of the Marine Department, 1916.	1917	

111	Memorandum on Chinese Ginseng.	1917	
112	The Timber Rafts on the Lower Yangtze.	1918	
113	Report of the Marine Department, 1917.	1918	
114	Tengyueh: Note on the Journey to Niu-ch'üan-ho and Adjacent District, with Description of Local Industries.	1919	
115	Report of the Marine Department, 1918.	1920	
116	Conservancy Matters at Treaty Ports.	1920	
117	The Transfer Tael System.	1920	
118	Report of the Marine Department, 1919.	1920	
119	Report of the Marine Department, 1920.	1921	
120	Report of the Marine Department, 1921.	1923	
121	Report of the Marine Department, 1922.	1923	
122	Record of a Journey to Mênglieh and Iwu (Mannai) Outstations.	1924	
123	Report of the Marine Department, 1923.	1924	
124	Report of the Marine Department, 1924.	1925	
125	Report of the Marine Department, 1925.	1926	
126	Report of the Marine Department, 1926.	1927	
(From 1927 Onwards the Report of the Marine Department Has Been Published in III. Miscellaneous Series No. 38.)			
127	Notes for Employees Appointed to Lungchingtsun and Hunchun.	1931	
128	Tonnage Dues.	1933	

129	Report on Trade Conditions along the Great Wall between Shanhaikwan and Kalgan.	1934	
130	Chinese Maritime Customs: Staff Organization and Control.	1936	
131	Chinese Maritime Customs: Staff Organization and Control (Chinese Version).	1936	
132	Customs Organization in Various Countries.	1937	

VI. Inspectorate Series

No.	Title	Publication	Stored at
1	Alphabetical Telegraphic Code for Chinese Telegrams: First Issue.	1880	
2	Customs Publications: Free List: Third Issue (First Issue, 1882; Second Issue, 1884).	1890	
3	Suggestions for Revision of Yangtze Regulations.	1890	
4	Private Telegraphic Code (Jordan): Revised Edition (First Issue, 1914).	1930	
5	Memorandum on the Establishment of the Imperial Maritime Customs in 1854.	1915	TB
6	(See II. Special Series, No. 41.)		
7	Hongkong and the Chinese Customs.	1930	
8	Chinese Customs Marine Code: Revised Edition (First Issue, 1929).	1934	
9	Preventive Service Telegraphic Code.	1933	
10	Inspector General's Circulars: Semi-Official Series (No. 1-100), 1911-33.	1933	

VII. Postal Series

No.	Title	Publication	Stored at
1	Tientsin (Chinkiang Chefoo Newchwang) Winter Service.	1896	
2	Accounts: Introductions for Keeping and Rendering Postal Accounts: First Issue.	1897	
3	Memorandum Concerning Postal Tariff, Parcel Post Service, and "Postal Guide."	1897	TB
4	Report on the Wen-pao-chü.	1897	TB
5	List of Chinese Imperial Post Offices, Parts I and II: Second Issue.	1903	
6	Index to the Postal Working Map.	1904	
7	Postal Circulars and Notes, Vol. 1 (1879-1905).	1906	
8	List of Imperial Post Offices.	1906	TB
9	List of Imperial Post Offices.	1907	
10	Postal Guide and List of Post Offices.	1910	
Order of No. Here Follows After No. 7 of VII.			
8	A Set of Tables Showing the Bearing of the Chinese Customs Tariff of 1858 on the Trade of 1866 and 1867.	1868	
9	Returns of the Native Charges, as Far as They Can Be Ascertained, Levied on the Principal Imports and Exports, at and Near the Different Treaty Ports in China; and of the Quantities of Goods on Which Such Charges are Levied as Compared with the Quantities Paying the Transit Dues Specified by Treaty.	1869	

10	Suggestions for the Revision of the Chinese Customs Tariff and Trade Regulations.	1870	
11	Le Saint Édit. By A. T. Piry.	1879	
12	Tariff of Approximate Values of Medicines and Miscellaneous Goods Exported from Hankow.	1886	
13	Yü Yen Tzü Érh Chi: a Progressive Course Designed to Assist the Student of Colloquial Chinese as Spoken in the Capital and the Metropolitan Department. By T. F. Wade and W. C. Hillier: Second Edition (First Issue, 1867).	1886	
14	Boat Signal Book for the Use of the Chinese Maritime Customs Revenue Cruisers.	1889	
15	Notifications of Shanghai Customs, 1870–1890.	1890	
16	Manuel de Langue Mandarine; ou Recueil Idéologique en Chinois, Français et Anglais des Termes, Locutions et Idiotismes de la Langue Mandarine du Nord. By A. T. Piry and M. C. H. Oliver.	1895	
17	Provisional Regulations of Trade on the West River.	1897	
18	The Korean Government.	1897	
19	Memorandum Concerning Journey, etc., for Customs Employés Going from Hongkong to Hokow, Mengtsz, and Szemao.	1902	
20	Nanking Kuan-hua. By K. Hemeling.	1902	
21	Revised List of Accounts Authorities, Corrected to 15th May 1904; with Directions for Packing and Forwarding the Quarterly Accounts.	1904	
22	Glossary of the Principal Chinese Expressions Occurring in Postal Documents. Compiled by J. W. H. Ferguson.	1906	

23	China: Postal Album Showing the Post Offices and Postal Routes in Each Province (22 maps).	1907	
24	Tables for Facilitating the Measurement of Timber. By C. P. Dawson (First Edition, 1899, by A. Walker).	1907	
25	Provisional Regulations for the Working of the Chinese Custom Houses at the Stations Manchuria (Manchouli) and Suifenho (Pogranitchnaya).	1908	
26	Range and Fuse Tables for Guns of the Revenue Steamers and Launches, with Instructions for Loading Blank Quick-firing Ammunition.	1908	
27	Memorandum on Opium for Presentation to International Opium Commission, Assembled at Shanghai, February 1909.	1909	
28	Medical Reports, 1910 (First Issue, 1871).	1910	
29	General Tariff for the Trade of China, 1858 (Chinese Version).	1910	
30	Text Book of Modern Documentary Chinese, By F. Hirth (First Issue, 1885–88). Second Edition: By C. H. Brewitt Taylor.	1909–10	
31	Revised Statistics for Presentation to the International Opium Conference, Assembled at the Hague, December 1911.	1911	
32	General Tariff for the Trade of China: Fifth Issue (Third Issue, 1897; Fourth Issue, 1907).	1911	
33	Handbook on Etiquette in Chinese Official Intercourse. By Li Mou-hsien.	1912	
34	Valuation List: Annual Returns, 1913 (First Issue, 1904).	1913	

35	Illustrated Catalogue of Standard Furniture for the Chinese Customs Service (Appendix Published in 1918).	1914	
36	Annual Returns of Trade: Imports; List of Headings for Part I and Numbers of Headings in Part III, with Notes on the Classification of Goods, and an Index Showing the Headings under Which Each Item Should Be Recorded (Stat. Sec.'s Printed Note No. 441).	1915	
37	Price List of Standard Furniture.	1915	
38	Instructions for the Out-door Staff (Previous Issue, 1911).	1916	
39	Notes on Piece Goods for the Use of Customs Examiners. By H. Speakman.	1916	
40	Piece Goods Manual: Fabrics Described; Textile, Knit Goods, Weaving Terms, etc., Explained; with Notes on the Classification of Samples. By A. E. Blanco.	1917	
41	Chinese Pilotage Service: General Regulations and Local Rules for the Port of Canton.	1918	
42	Memorandum Concerning the Journey from Hongkong to Tengyueh.	1918	
43	Gauging: a Treatise on Estimating the Volume of Liquid Which Casks or Barrels Hold. By A. P. C. Hicks.	1919	
44	Memorandum Concerning Journey, etc., for Customs Employés Transferred to Sze-mao.	1920	
45	Manual of Chinese Metaphor. By C. A. S. Williams.	1921	
46	Instructions for the Service Card-index System (Stat. Sec.'s Printed Note No. 491).	1922	
47	The Origin and Organization of the Chinese Customs Service.	1922	

48	War: 1914–1918. Record of Services Given and Honours Attained by Members of the Chinese Customs Service.	1922	
49	Chinese Pilotage Service: General Regulations and Local Rules for the Upper Yangtze Pilotage Service, 1921.	1923	
50	Chinese Pilotage Service: General Regulations and Local Rules for the Port of Ningpo (Previous Issue, 1907).	1923	
51	Map of Foochow and Nantai.	1923	
52	Annual Returns of Trade: Imports: List of Headings for Parts I and II (Stat. Sec.'s Printed Note No. 502).	1924	
53	Chinese Pilotage Service: General Regulations and Local Rules for the Port of New-chawang (Previous Issue, 1907).	1924	
54	Annual Returns of Trade: Imports: Notes on the Classification of Certain Articles, and Index to List of Headings for Parts I and II (Stat. Sec.'s Printed Note No. 504).	1925	
55	Annual Returns of Trade: Exports: List of Headings for Parts I and II (Stat. Sec.'s Printed Note No. 509).	1925	
56	Instructions to Clerks of Works on Painting, Distempering, etc.	1925	
57	Piece Goods Duty Index. By A. E. Blanco (First Issue, 1920). Second Edition: By H. Speakman, K. Ashdowne, and J. B. Lan.	1925	
58	Rules for the Use of Laodahs in Charge of Customs Launches. By H. G. Myhre.	1929	
59	Chinese Pilotage Service: General Regulations and Local Rules for the Port of Amoy (Previous Issue, 1923).	1930	

60	Code Numbers for Statistical Purposes.		1931	
61	Guide to the Classification of Certain Imports Paying Duty According to the Customs Import Tariff of the Republic of China (1931).		1931	
62	Map of Flooded Areas, 1931.		1931	
63	Shanghai Dialect Phrase Book for River Police. By W. C. Woodfield.		1931	
64	Import Valuation List: Quarterly List of Alterations, Corrected to 31st December 1931 (First Issue, 1911). (Publication Ceased 1932)	1931	1932	
65	Export Valuation List, 1931 (First Issue, 1914). (Publication Ceased 1932)	1932	1932	
66	Studies in the Chinese Language (Classes A, B, and C).		1932	
67	Customs Interport Tariff of the Republic of China (1931) (First Issue, 1931) [Former Export Tariff (General Tariff of 1858), Previously Published (1922-31) as III. Miscellaneous Series: No. 35].		1933	
68	Index to I. G.'s Circulars (up to and Including Circular No. 4575, Second Series) and D. I. G.'s Circular Memorandums.	D.	1933	
69	Index to I. G.'s Circulars (up to and Including Circular No. 4367, Second Series): Native Customs.	Native Customs.	1933	
70	Index to Inspectorate Secretaries' Printed Notes (up to End of August 1934).		1934	
71	Customs Import Tariff of the Republic of China (1934) (First Issue, 1929). [Previous Import Tariff (1922) published as III. Miscellaneous Series: No. 34]		1934	
72	Customs Export Tariff of the Republic of China (1934) (First Issue, 1931).		1934	

73	Le Commerce Étranger de la Chine: Importations et Exportations pour l'Année 1933 (First Issue, 1912).	1934	
74	Regulations for Special Bonded Crude Oil Refining Factories.	1934	
75	Tables for the Conversion of Weights and Measures into the Metric System.	1934	
76	Index to Factory Products Circulars, No. 1 to 1322.	1934	
77	Handbook for Wireless Telegraph Operators.	1934	
78	Instructions for the Guidance of Officers Detailed for Inspection Duty at the Maritime Customs Stations.	1934	
79	Ingenious Methods of Smuggling.	1934	
80	Movements in the Service (Monthly from September 1911) [First Issued, 1869–1913, as Part of Customs Gazette (Movements from January 1865): I. Statistical Series: No. 2].	1934	