

INDEX

A

- Ablai 49, 50, 61, 199
 ‘Abd al-‘Aziz 14
 ‘Abd al-Ghafur 231, 239
 ‘Abd al-Haqq Dihlawi 21, 22
 ‘Abd al-Karim (Khan) 38
 ‘Abd al-Khaliq Aqsaqal 100
 ‘Abd al-Malik Haji Damulla 100
 ‘Abd al-Rashid (Khan) 10, 11
 ‘Abd al-Salam Lahuri 21, 22
 ‘Abdallah (Khan) 12–15, 17–19,
 22, 24, 27
 Abdughäni (‘Abd Ğanī, ‘Abduh Ğanī)
 146, 147, 152–154, 156
 Abdurahim 146, 152, 155
 ‘Abid Akhund 146, 155, 156
 Abulfeiz 62
 Abu'l-Haqq Hazrat 101
 Adban 69, 70
 Afaq Khoja 13, 18, 19, 22, 25
 Afghanistan 24, 33, 197, 207
 Agra 28, 35, 36
 Agūi 48, 63
 Ahmad Sirhindi 20–22
 Ahmet Mithat 207
 Akbar 11, 12, 17, 35, 37, 39
 Alimjan Akhund 146, 147,
 152, 157, 158
 Alisher Navai 213
 All-Russian Muslim Military Council
 202, 226
 Almaty 143, 144, 151, 203, 229, 230
 Altay 99, 145, 231, 245, 247
 Altishahr 3, 33–35, 38–57,
 119, 127, 128, 135

- amban* 34, 41, 44, 46–56
 Aminäbibi (‘Āmina Bībī) 146, 149,
 151–153, 155, 156
 Amursana 174
 Anatolia 207
 Andijan 3, 24, 42, 44, 47, 50,
 52, 54, 55, 176, 240
 Anjubay 47, 48, 50, 52, 53
 Aq Mäschit 87, 98
 Aqsu 15, 36, 51–53, 172,
 221, 226, 228, 236,
 238, 239, 241–245
Aqsu News 226, 228, 236, 238
 Armenian 35, 36, 206
 Artush (Atush) 131, 143
 Auliye-Ata 148
 Aurangzib 13, 15, 16, 18, 19, 21, 28
 Awat 242, 243, 245
 Ayaguz 65

B

- Babur 10, 17
 Badajia 85
 Badakhshan 10, 16, 23, 38, 47,
 49, 54, 80, 176
 Bairata 13
baliliq 4, 144, 146, 147, 149,
 151, 152, 158, 159
 Baltistan 17, 19
 Baltkin 99
 Barsköl 36, 174
 Bashkir 203
 Bayandai 212, 218
 bazaar 34, 49, 84, 87, 88,
 96, 108, 217, 242

- beg* 3–5, 23, 34, 41, 48–51, 53–57, 118, 127, 128, 132, 134–136, 140, 147, 159, 174
 Beijing 3, 35, 65, 71–73, 90, 170, 171, 173, 174, 176–178, 181, 183, 184, 188, 189, 195, 199, 212, 223, 246
 Benedict Goës 15, 16, 35–38
 Big Eight 85, 88
Bingtuan 106
 Bombay 22
 Bolor 24, 176
 Booning 186, 187
 Boteke 63, 68, 69
 Bügür 248
 Bukhara 38, 40, 100, 176
 Bukhtarma 68
 Burhan al-Din 174
 Burhan Shahidi (Bao'erhan) 90, 94, 103
 Burut 47, 176
- C**
- Canghi 173
 caravan 3, 15, 16, 25, 33–42, 47, 48, 50–56, 86
 Cathay 15, 36–38
 Central Asia 2, 9–12, 16, 33–38, 40, 56, 57, 59, 66, 79, 88–92, 107, 108, 127, 129, 134, 137, 143, 147, 169, 213, 228
 Central Eurasia 2, 50, 77, 123
 Chalish 36, 38
 Chiang Kai-shek 247
 Chimkent 148
 China proper 39, 42, 43, 45, 46, 170, 185, 187, 194, 195, 196
 Cheng Zhenjia 187
 Chen Kangqi 180
- Chöchäk 221, 224–226, 228, 230, 235–237, 245–247
- Chöchäk Xinjiang Gazette* 235, 237, 247
 Chunyuan 55, 170–172, 175, 180
 Cišii 5, 55, 169–175, 177, 178, 180–197, 199
 Cokto 48, 50, 54
 Communist Party 24, 237, 247, 248
 cousin marriage 119, 120, 122, 124–126, 128–130, 135, 136, 138, 139
- D**
- Da-fu 184, 185
 Delhi 12, 19, 23
 Deng Xiaoping 139
 De-qing 172, 173, 177, 180, 181, 190
 Dihua 80, 88, 92, 100, 104, 222
 Dihuacheng 81–87, 104, 105, 107
 Dong Gao 189
 Dudu 85
 Dutong 81, 82
- E**
- Eastern Turkistan Republic 145, 224, 232, 247
 Eight Banners 81
 Eighth Route Army 101, 102
 Enlightenment Associations 229, 244
 Erdaoqiao 83, 87, 88, 91, 98, 108
 Eurasia 2–4, 33, 35, 50, 77, 79, 101, 103, 109, 123, 126, 128, 134, 204, 245
 Europe 2, 9, 15, 96, 119, 124–127, 129–132, 136, 138, 139,

142, 206, 208, 213, 218

F

- Fatehpur Sikri 12
- Fatih Amirkhan 206
- Fathi Burnash 204
- Ferghana 3, 23, 42, 90, 91, 101
- Francois Bernier 15, 16
- Fuking 178, 180, 181, 191, 196
- Fusembu 184, 195
- Fusengge 185, 195

G

- Gabdulgaziz Munasib 5, 201, 202, 209, 219
- Gabdullah Bubi 214
- Gabdullah Tuqay 207, 208, 213
- Gaday Muhammad 47, 48, 51–55
- Ghalimjan Ibragimov 204
- Gan daying* 85
- Gansu 23, 35, 43, 82, 86, 174, 223
- Gaochang 37
- Gaopu 43, 54
- Ge-beng-e 186, 195
- Ghulja 5, 65, 131, 143, 145, 201–204, 206, 210, 212–218, 224, 240, 242, 245, 247
- Gongningcheng 81, 82
- Gong-san 194
- Guan Ganzhen 178, 179, 191, 196
- Gucheng 80, 97
- Gulshada Khan (Gulšāda Hān) 144–147, 149–152, 155–158
- Guma 144
- Guomindang 225, 246–248

H

- Hadi 52–55
- hākim beg* 47, 48, 51–53, 55–57
- Hami 52, 97, 223
- Hanafi 21
- Hancheng* 41, 81–83, 89
- Hangzhou 188, 189
- Hankou 98
- Hasan Khoja (Hasan Ḥāṣa)
- 147, 154, 157
- Hashim Sultan 45
- Haydar Sayrani 101
- Henan 172
- He-ning 178, 179, 186, 192–194
- Hindustan 10–12, 173, 175, 176
- Hong Kong 108, 169
- Hong Liangji 178, 187, 191, 196
- Hongshan Mountain 104
- Hubei 171, 172
- Hui 4, 42, 70, 79, 80, 82, 83, 86–89, 107, 109, 111
- Huiyuan 201, 212–214
- Humayun 9–11
- Hunan 85
- Hurmät Khan 145, 147, 152, 157, 158
- Husayn Bay Chanishof 98
- Husayn Beg Yunusov 216, 219

I

- Inayat Khan 18
- India 3, 9–12, 15–25, 40, 80, 235
- Inner Asia 24, 25, 170, 195, 196
- Iletu 44, 49
- Ili 4, 40–42, 45–49, 54, 55, 65, 66, 68, 69–75, 77, 83, 84, 90–93, 99, 106, 145, 185–188, 191, 194, 195, 201, 203, 210–213, 215, 217, 218,

- 221, 222, 224, 225, 229–232, 237,
238, 240, 241, 245–248
- Ili River Newspaper* 224, 225, 232, 246
- Ili-Tarbagatai Incident 106
- Ili Xinjiang Gazette* 232, 238,
240, 245, 247
- Ioilin 194
- Ippolito Desideri 16
- Ishaq Wali 19, 20, 39
- Ishaqjan Bay 96
- ishik-āgā beg* 48
- Issyk-kul 65, 73
- Istanbul 149
- J**
- jade 15, 39, 40, 43, 54, 56, 144
- Jadid[ist] 5, 136, 202–204, 208,
209, 216, 217
- Jahangir 11, 13, 17, 28, 89
- Jahriyya 86
- jämät* 120, 130, 134
- Japan 79, 87, 107, 179, 186,
187, 223, 228, 234, 236
- Jesuit 15, 16, 35
- Ji Yun 82, 171, 185, 187
- Jiaqing 180, 182, 188, 194
- Jiayuguan 43
- Jin Shuren 84, 98, 151,
222, 223, 228
- Junghar 19, 23–25, 33, 34,
40–43, 45, 56, 66, 81,
130, 132, 174, 188, 210, 211
- Jungharia 33
- juren* 171, 181, 189
- K**
- Kabul 10, 15, 22, 23, 35–38
- Kamal Beg 147, 154, 155, 157, 158
- Kamran 10, 11
- Karakoram 9, 11, 12, 17, 45
- Karim Chanishev 100
- karun* 43, 44, 47, 52, 53,
55–57, 61–65, 68
- Kashgar 3, 4, 9–12, 15–21, 36,
39, 44–54, 57, 81, 90, 91, 93,
109, 117–122, 126–129, 131,
132, 134, 135, 139–144, 148,
149, 158, 184, 185, 195, 201,
210, 214–217, 221, 223–225,
228, 232–236, 239–245, 247, 248
- Kashgar Xinjiang Gazette* 240, 243
- Kashgaria 119, 127, 128, 131,
134, 135, 143, 148, 158
- Kashmir 9–12, 15, 16, 19, 20,
23–25, 40, 44, 45, 49, 55, 175, 176
- Kazakh 3, 4, 34, 38, 42, 45–52,
54, 56, 59–73, 75–77, 80,
88, 98, 102, 105, 106, 111,
123, 131, 135, 147, 176,
204, 225, 229, 230, 245–248
- Kazakhstan 33, 67, 70, 144, 148, 246
- Kazan 90, 95, 101, 201, 202,
208, 209, 215–218, 219
- Kerei 67, 68, 71
- Khan Baba 96
- khāniqāh* 12
- Khobdo 66, 68
- Khoja Hasan 19
- Khoja Ishaq 18
- Khoja Jahan 174
- Khoja Qasim Tirmizi 20
- Khoqand 42, 44, 48–50,
53–55, 57, 63, 90
- Khoqand Khanate 42, 45, 57,
66, 89, 90
- Khotan 4, 15, 16, 39, 81, 104, 109,
144, 145, 149, 228, 236, 238, 244

- Khotan Xinjiang Gazette* 238, 244
khudayda 53, 57
khwāja 10
 Kirghiz 33, 44, 47–50, 52, 54, 55, 57, 63, 65, 76, 131, 176, 208
 Kolpakovskii 149
 Kopal 68
 Kubrawi 12, 20
 Kucha 53, 55, 67, 109, 171, 173–175, 177, 181
 Kungajalsan 68, 70
 Kunlun Hotel 105
 Kuzai 67, 69, 71, 72
- L**
- Ladakh 15–17, 19, 23, 41, 44, 49, 176
 Lahore 10, 11, 15, 20, 35, 37
 Lake Balkhash 61, 62
 Lake Zaisan 62, 68
 Lang Daoheng 234–236, 239
 Leh 23, 24
 Ling Tingkan 189
 Liu Jintang 83
 Long Wanyu 196
 Lopnur 248
- M**
- Ma Zhongying 89
mähällä 120, 137, 143
 Majid Ghafuri 213
 Makhdum-i A'zam 12
 Makhdumzada 19, 57
Mancheng 41, 81–83
 Manchu 1, 5, 23, 24, 41, 42, 49, 61, 64, 65, 67, 71–73, 81, 82, 132, 135, 169–171, 173, 181–184, 186–188, 194, 195, 197–199, 211–214, 222
 Mansur 18, 229, 232
 Mansurjan 97
 Mao Xiaoguang 180
maoyiquan 91, 92, 99, 103
 Mäqsud Akhund Bay (Maqṣūd Ahūnd Bay) 145, 152, 155
 Märkit 243, 244
 Matteo Ricci 15, 35
 Ma'ruf Masudi 216
 Mecca 15, 19, 22, 98, 145
 Meshür Roziev 229, 230, 232, 236
 Mészáros Gyula 209
 migration 61, 62, 67–70, 91, 106, 107, 210
 Ming 14, 35–39, 56, 65, 66, 82–84, 86, 93, 102, 147, 150, 155, 173, 174, 194, 237
 Ming-qi 182
 Mirsalih Bay 97
mīrzā 10
 Mirza Haydar 9, 10
 Mishars 209
 Moghul 2, 3, 9–12, 15–17, 24, 25, 38, 45
 Mongol 10, 19, 23, 24, 64, 73, 80, 131, 132, 187, 210, 211, 222, 229, 247
 Mughal 3, 9–23, 25, 35, 37, 39
 Muhammad Amin 13, 20, 29
 Muhammad Imin Zaynalov 217, 219
 Muhammad Ma'sum Kashgari 20
 Muhammad Mu'min Aqbash 13, 19
 Muhammad Sadiq Kashghari 20, 21
 Muhammad Sharif 22
 Muhammad Yusuf 19
 Muhämät Rozi Akhund (Muhammat Rōzī Ahūnd) 146, 153, 156
 Muhämättyar 146, 155, 156

- Muharram Qari 101
 Mahmud Muhiti 232–235
 Muhsin Fani 20
 Mujaddidi[yya] 23
 Mulla ‘Adil Kashgari 20
 Muslim rebellion 4, 67–70, 82,
 86, 90, 94, 210, 212, 213
 Muslim Region 46–48, 173, 193
- N**
- Namangan 42, 50
 Nan Bingli 185
 Nanguan 84, 86, 88, 89
 Nanliang 79, 88, 89, 95
 Nanmen 83, 84, 87
 Nanshan 92, 95, 97, 98
 Nanxiaomen 83, 84, 87, 89
 Naqshbandi[yya] 10, 12, 20, 23
 Nasitun 46, 47, 51
 Nazarkhoja Abdusamadov 216–217
New Life 224, 226, 232–236,
 239, 240, 243, 245
New Xinjiang 229, 245
 Nimaca 170
 Nilqa 247
 Niyaz Ishaqi 235
 nomad 9, 24, 33, 38, 40, 59,
 61–64, 91, 131, 134, 147, 148
- O**
- oasis (oases) 3, 4, 33–44, 46, 47,
 49–56, 88, 89, 91, 107, 109,
 131, 143, 223, 233, 245
 October Revolution 203
 Ömer Ali 207
 Osh 91
 Ōta Kinjō 179
 Ottoman 149, 176, 206, 207, 213
- Our Voice* 203, 224–227,
 235–238, 245, 247
- P**
- Pamir 9, 34, 42, 49
 pan-Islamism 233
 pan-Turkism 233
 People’s Liberation Army 103
- People’s Republic of China (PRC)
 33, 80, 81, 83, 94, 95,
 102–105, 107, 109, 113,
 122, 138, 159, 176, 237
- Persia 16, 35, 144, 207
 Pichan 185
 Ping Rui 82
pomeshik (pomišik) 145, 158
pul 30, 147, 158
- Q**
- Qalmaq 38, 69
qalandar 173
 Qaraqash 144–146, 149, 156
 Quarashahr 36, 97
 Qarghiliq 144, 146
 Qasimjan Rahmanov 97
 Qianlong 31, 48, 54, 66, 86, 172,
 175, 178, 179, 182,
 187–189, 191–196
 Qing ... 1–5, 9, 14, 23, 24, 33, 34, 39,
 41–57, 59–77, 79–82, 84, 85,
 87, 89–92, 104, 109, 117–119,
 127, 128, 130–138, 140, 142,
 143, 147–150, 158, 169–172,
 175, 179, 183, 185, 186, 188,
 189, 191, 195, 196, 199, 201,
 204, 210–216, 222, 223
- Qishiyi 55, 82

- Qiu Yufang 231
 Qiu Zongjun 232
 Qi Yunshi 81, 187, 193, 194
qumarbāz 210, 216
 Qumul 52, 97, 131,
 134–136, 140, 223
 Qunduz 23
 Qurban ‘Ali 98
 Qutluq Haji Shewqi 223, 233–235
- R**
- Ramazan Haji 98
 Reform and Opening-up 106, 107
 Rehe 188, 189
 Republic of China 75, 76, 80,
 84, 100
 Republican 2, 5, 80, 84–88, 92,
 95, 102, 109, 138, 143, 144,
 149–151, 158, 221, 226,
 238, 239, 241, 243, 244
 Ruan Kuisheng 178–181, 191
 Ruan Yuan 189
 Russia 3–5, 24, 34, 40, 45,
 59–61, 63–77, 84, 88–103, 105,
 106, 109, 123, 147–149, 151, 176,
 182, 183, 185, 192, 198, 199,
 201–204, 206–208, 210, 213–217,
 225, 226, 229, 230, 240, 241, 247
 Russian-Asian Bank 99
 Russian Consulate 90–92, 99–101
 Russian Empire 3, 34, 61, 64, 69,
 72, 76, 88–90, 103, 109, 208
 Russian Revolution 93, 98–100, 217
 Ruzi Sufi 49
- S**
- Sabirjan Shakirjanov 203, 208
 Sa‘id Khan 11, 13, 24, 38
 Saifudin Äzizi 235
 Saint Petersburg 74, 90, 99,
 144, 201
 Samarqand 19
sar 146, 147, 151–158
 Sarimsaq 23, 57
 Satip Aldi 52, 53
 Sayak 47, 52
 Sayyid ‘Ali Hamadani 20
 Sayyid Ya‘qub 148, 149
 Seals Office 44, 55, 173
 Semipalatinsk 62, 90, 92,
 96, 98, 202
 Semireche 61, 62, 67, 71–75,
 77, 201, 204, 210, 217
s”ezd 4, 73–77
 Shaanxi 82, 86, 87, 171, 185
 Shaanxi Dasi 87, 89
 Shah Jahan 13, 18, 28
 Shah Mahmud Churas 17, 18,
 38, 40
 Shah Muhammad 97
 Shanghai 85, 200
 Shanxi 43, 87, 171
 Shengjing 171, 188
 Sheng Shicai 84, 94–98, 101, 102,
 105, 221, 223, 225,
 228, 234, 245, 247
 Shenyang 173
 Sher Khan 11
 Shihab al-Din 10, 11
 Shihezi 81
 Sibe 24, 40, 59, 61, 65,
 89, 90, 208, 211, 247
 Siberia 24, 40, 59, 61,
 65, 89, 90, 208
 Sichuan 186
 Sinju 51, 52
 Solon 67, 211
 South Asia 11, 21, 207

- Soviet 1, 5, 84, 88, 93–96, 98–102, 105–109, 136, 137, 144, 202–204, 206, 208, 217, 221, 225, 226, 228–238, 241–247
- Stalin[ist] 221, 228, 229, 235, 236, 245
- Sufi 3, 9, 10, 12, 18–20, 22, 39, 49, 86, 130, 132, 134, 149
- Sufi Allahyar 213
- Suldei 184, 185, 195
- Sungyūn 187
- Sunni 20, 149
- Suo Huanzhang 82
- Surat 22, 28
- Suzhou 35, 36
- T**
- tagha* 132
- Taklamakan 109, 143, 248
- täŋgä* 146, 151, 152, 155, 156
- Tang 14, 80, 192
- Tang-qí 173, 177
- Taranchi 5, 69, 70, 201–207, 209–219, 229
- Taraz 148
- Tarbaghatai 42, 45, 54, 59, 65–67, 71–75, 90–93, 95–98, 106, 145, 202, 221
- Tarim Basin 3, 4, 9–12, 14, 16–25, 33, 49, 131, 134, 210, 233
- Tashkent 50, 62, 90, 96, 97, 99, 144, 148, 202, 203
- Tatar 3–5, 69, 84, 85, 88–90, 93–96, 98–103, 109, 113, 201–204, 206–209, 212–214, 216–219, 225, 226, 229
- Tazabek 69, 70
- Tianjin 85
- Tianshan Mountains 33, 38, 41, 80, 88
- Tibet 24, 25, 40, 41, 176
- Tingmosgang 16
- Tilash 49, 50
- Tong Yabghu Khaghan 37
- Toqa 48, 49
- Toqsun 248
- Torghut 62, 68, 75, 174
- Transoxiana 3, 11
- Tsewang Rabtan 23, 30
- Tuo Ming 82, 86
- Turanism 209
- Turfan 18, 36–38, 91, 92, 96–99, 101, 107, 134–136
- Turkic[-speaking] Muslim 33, 81, 83, 87–90, 92, 99, 101, 103, 209, 213, 223, 224, 245, 246
- Turkey 101
- Tursun Akhund (Tursun Ahñnd) 145, 147, 150, 152, 154, 155, 157, 158
- U**
- 'Ubaydallah Ahrar 10–11, 20
- Ufa 101
- Uriankhai 62, 65, 68
- Ürümchi 4, 5, 12, 21, 41, 45–47, 79–109, 111, 135, 144, 174, 222–224, 228, 229, 232–241, 245–249
- Ush 46, 49–52, 174
- USSR 98, 221, 225, 226, 228–230, 236–238
- Uyghur 2, 4, 5, 33, 79–81, 83, 84, 87–89, 91, 98, 101, 102, 104–111, 117, 119–124, 126, 128–131, 133, 134, 137–139, 141, 143, 144, 203, 204, 208, 213, 217, 221–223, 225, 226,

- 228–232, 234–250
 Uzbek 38, 88, 89, 93, 94,
 101, 109, 113, 236, 240
 Uzbekistan 33, 137, 148
- V**
- Vasilii Vasiliev 213
 Vernyi 203, 217
 Volga 209
 Volga-Ural Republic 203, 217
volost' 72, 73
- W**
- Wakhan 23
 Wang Dashu 175, 178, 179,
 186, 187, 191, 196
 Wang Qisun 189
 Wang Youliang 182, 191, 196
 Wensu 239, 244
 Western Regions 5, 169, 170, 173,
 184, 188, 189, 191–197
 Western Turkistan 3, 12, 19, 24,
 25, 40, 44, 57, 202
 Wilhelm Radloff 203, 208
 Wu-cheng-ge 185
 Wu Zhongxin 247
- X**
- Xavier de Montépin 206, 207
Xibu dakaifa 121
 Xidaqiao 83, 104
 Ximen 83, 104
 Xinhai Revolution 222
Xinjiang Daily 102
Xinjiang Gazette 228–232, 234–249
 Xinjiang Production and Construction
 Corps 106, 110
- Xinjiang Province 80, 83, 84, 88, 99, 109
 Xinjiang University 95, 102, 105, 135
 Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region 2, 79, 98, 101, 104, 109
Xinjiang Uyghur Gazette 229, 231, 242, 243
 Xiong Baotai 170, 172, 173, 177–179
Xiyu 5, 55, 128, 171,
 173–175, 177–185, 188–200
 Xuanzang 37
 Xu Ligong 177
- Y**
- Yanghang 3, 88, 90–103, 113
 Yanghangjie 79, 88–90, 93–95,
 102, 109, 112
 Yang Zengxin 84, 94, 103,
 151, 222, 223
 Yangzhou 188, 189
 Ya‘qub Beg 80, 82, 133, 136
 Yar 54, 55
 Yarkand 9–20, 22–25, 27, 30, 31,
 35–41, 43, 45, 49, 51–54,
 56, 109, 144, 184
 Yarkand Khanate 9, 12, 14, 17,
 24, 25, 38–40, 56
 Yarullah Vali 206
 Yavar 148, 149
 Yengisar 51, 144, 239, 242
Yidai yilu 121
 Yining 202
 Yinglian 66, 68, 71
 Yolbars 18, 19
 Yong-rong 178, 179, 182
 Yungboo 57, 186
 Yunggui 46, 50–52, 184, 185, 195

