

Contents

<i>Preface</i>		vii
<i>List of Contributors</i>		xi
Chapter 1	A Proposal for a Universal Taxonomy of Foundations Tillmann LOHSE	1
Chapter 2	Connecting Courts and Cloisters: Memoria, Sovereign Patronage and Annuity Endowments in the Byzantine World Zachary CHITWOOD	13
Chapter 3	Controlling Books, Controlling Texts: <i>Al-Waqf al-Manqūl</i> between Religious Scrupulosity and Authorial Anxiety Ignacio SÁNCHEZ	33
Chapter 4	Review of the Waqf Reform in Modern Egypt: Comparison of Waqf and Trust TAKAIWA Nobutada	55
Chapter 5	Shi'ite Donations in the Early Modern Period KONDO Nobuaki	73
Chapter 6	Religious Endowments in South Asia under Colonial Rule NINOMIYA Ayako	91
Chapter 7	What is the “Self”? The Expanded Ego and Charity Movements in Early Modern China KISHIMOTO Mio	109
Chapter 8	Fictitious Ancestors, Fictitious Land, and Fictitious Governments: Death and Lineage in Qing South China MATSUBARA Kentaro	127
Chapter 9	Donations and Rewards in the Fundraising System of Chinese Charitable Organisations: The Case of the Chaozhonese <i>Shantang</i> SHIGA Ichiko	139
Chapter 10	Donation to Religious Institutions in Medieval Japan: Legal and Social Perspectives JINNO Kiyoshi	159
Chapter 11	Regional Comparison of Donation Strategies in Europe, the Byzantine Empire, Islamic Regions, China and Japan: Collaboration of the Japanese Research Group MIURA Toru	177